

**#2 Sentence Structure**

(Article)

Noun

Demonstrative

Verb

Preposition

Adjective

Noun – person, place, or thing

Noun = buza, cat

Buza ska mnha

Cat white I have

Aba nen osni

Day this cold

Articles: this, that, then, here,

Ze –

Nen

Ne

gaken

Gaki

Adverb = wanagashi = long time ago



Pronouns = iřh - him, too, also
Duwe – who
Miye – ne

Aba Nen miye imaduka

Particles = je
no?
wo – command

Interjections = há – yes
Wakta – watch out
Sum iya – go over there!

Prepositions = kta – future tense

Wo wiyodaha – sam wodabikta

NOUN

VERB



Review:

Ne duwe?

Nambe čimnuzikta –

Doken ya šhka –

Ha –

Mak'u –

Kada -



• **Ina – Mother**

Ina – my mother
Nihu – your mother
Hungu –

• **To have**

Mnuha – I have
Nuha – you have
Yuha – s/he have

uyuhabi – we all have
nahabi – all of you have
yuhabi – they all have

• **Ade – father**

Ade – father
Niyade – your father
At' gugu – his/her father

adebi – our father
niyadebi – your father
At' gugubi – their father

• **Yusba – to open**

Mnusba – I opened
Nusba – you open
Yusba – s/he opened

Uyushabi – we opened
Nushbabi – you all opened
Yushbabi – they all opened

• **Ti – to live**

Wati – I live
Yati – you live
Ti – s/he lives

Utibi – we live reside
Yatibi – you all live reside
Tibi – they all live reside



Mıtawa – I own
Nıtawa – you own
Tawá – s/he own

- **Tawa – to own**
Ugitawabi – we own, our
Nıtawabi – all of you own
tawábi – they own, theirs



- **Tibi – House**
- **Ska – White**
- **Ša, sha - Red**
- **Ği – yellow**
- **Xoda, Ĥoda - grey**
- **Kne kneĝa - striped**
- **Otuwa tanga – City**
- **Tioba –door**
- **Tanga – Big/large**
- **Tin – inside**
- **Wagan – below**
- **Šunga – dog**
- **Wioti – tipi**
- **To – Blue**
- **Saba – Black**
- **Zi –brown**
- **Sa imna – Pink**
- **Otuwa – town**
- **Owanazi – town**
- **Juisina – small**
- **Ho kun – below**
- **Buza – buza**



- **I have a white house** - tibi ska mnuha
- **I live in a white house** – tibi ska en wati
- **I live in a big city** – otuwa tanga en wati
- **My father has a blue house** – miyade tibi to yuha
- **My mother lives in town** – ina otuwa ekta ti
- **Tin' u** – come in
- **Tin eya** – go outside
- **Guwa** – come
- **Tagan iya** – go outside
- **Ecu** – go ahead
- **Ecušj** – Don't do it



- 1) my father wants hot coffee**
 - miyade huhnayabi kada yacinga

- 2) my mother owns a big blue house**
 - mihu tibi to taga yuha

- 3) Come in father**
 - ade tin u

- 4) Sit down mother**
 - Ina iyodaga

- 5) Mother do you want coffee**
 - Ina huhnayabi waciga he?

- 6) Father how are you?**
 - Ade doken ya' u he?

- 7) Mother, how are you getting along?**
 - Ina doken yashka he?

- 8) Father I will shake your hand**
 - Ade nambe camnuzikta

- 9) Sit down over there father**
 - Ade gaki oyadaga wo

- 10) Mother what are you doing?**
 - Ina dagu ečanu he